

[104r]

Ockham
Monday. 22nd Feb^y

Dear M^r De Morgan. The reply to one of my queries to you, dispatched on Friday, has I believe just occurred to me. Probably this letter will cross one from you tonight, but the remaining points continue still unsolved, so that I shall be equally glad if I do receive an answer tomorrow morning.

The difficulty I have solved is the one relating to the law for the Co-efficients of ['the series for' inserted] Δu_n . I remarked that the law for the Co-efficients of the Series for u_n being ascertained, did not ascertain those for Δu_n as a necessary consequence. But I see I am wrong. If a Series is obtained for u_n , [104v-105r] we have only in order to obtain one for Δu_n , to take the Difference of every term ['of the' crossed out], (that is of the variable part of every term), of the Series for u_n . Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} u_n \text{ being } &= u + n\Delta u + n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^2 u + \dots + n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^{n-2} u + n\Delta^{n-1} u + \Delta^n u \\ \Delta u_n \text{ must } &= \Delta u + \Delta(n\Delta u) + \Delta\left(n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^2 u\right) + \dots + \Delta\left(n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^{n-2} u\right) + \Delta(n\Delta^{n-1} u) + \Delta(\Delta^n u) \\ &= \Delta u + n\Delta^2 u + n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^3 u + \dots + n\frac{n-1}{2}\Delta^{n-1} u + n\Delta^n u + \Delta^{n+1} u \end{aligned}$$

Whence &c, &c. I think this is quite sufficiently obvious. _

But I now have another query to put, in the place of the one I have just disposed of, relating to the development in page 83,

$$\Delta u = amx^{m-1} + Ax^{m-2} + \dots + Px + Q$$

and in which I cannot help thinking there is a mistake ['in the first Term' inserted]:_ I make out that

it ought to be

$$\Delta u = am\omega x^{m-1} + Ax^{m-2} + \dots$$

But I enclose my developments and observations therefore, on a longer & more convenient sheet. I will only add here, that we move to Town on

Thursday; and that I should much like to spend Sunday Evening with

M^{rs} De Morgan & you, if this arrangement is suitable & agreeable to you. I

[105v] should arrive as usual, about 8 o'clock

I believe I shall have by the end of this week several papers ready to discuss. _

You see I do not waste my time, at any rate; and I only hope that I am

not the means of wasting yours either.
Believe me

Yours very truly
A. A. Lovelace